Study Title:
Quantitative suspension test for evaluation of virucidal activity in the medical area (Phase 2 Step1)

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Scope

The standard method BS EN 14476 describes a test method and the minimum requirements for virucidal activity of a chemical disinfectant and antiseptic products that form a homogenous physically stable preparation when diluted with hard water – or in the case of ready to use products that are not diluted when applied, - with water. Products can only be tested at a concentration of 80% (97% with a modified method for special cases) as some dilution is always produced by adding the test organisms and interfering substances. This European Standard applies to products that are used in the medical area in the fields of hygienic handrub, hygienic handwash, instrument disinfection by immersion, surface disinfection by wiping, spraying, flooding or other means and textile disinfection.

This European standard applies to areas and situations where disinfection is medically indicated. Such indication occurs in patient care, for example: In hospitals, in community medical facilities and in dental institutions or in clinics of schools, of kindergartens and of nursing homes, and may occur in the workplace and in the home. It may also include services such as laundries and kitchens supplying products directly for patients.

Outline of Test Method (Obligatory Test Conditions)

A sample of the test product is diluted in synthetic hard water in products diluted at point of use or water in the case of ready to use products is added to a test suspension of viruses in a solution of interfering substance. The mixture is maintained at one of the temperatures and contact times specified in the standard. At the end of this contact time, an aliquot is taken; the virucidal action in this portion is immediately suppressed by a validated method (dilutions of the sample in ice-cold cell maintenance medium). The dilutions are transferred into cell culture units either using monolayer or cell suspension. Infectivity tests are done either by plaque test or quantal tests. After incubation, the titres of infectivity are calculated according to Spearman and Käber or by plaque counting. Reduction of virus infectivity is calculated from differences of lg virus titres before (virus control) and after treatment with the product. The standard minimum spectrum of test organisms is Poliovirus, Adenovirus and Murine Norovirus.

Acceptance Criteria

The product when tested as above shall demonstrate at least a 4 $\log_{10}$ reduction against the test virus. The test is deemed valid where all control requirements are met.

Test information		Deviation
Name of Product	Dr Brown's Hand Sanitiser	
Batch Number & Expiry Date	N/S	
Date of Delivery	28/02/2020	
Period of Analysis	19/03/2020-23/03/2020	
Manufacturer / Supplier	BCB International Ltd	
Storage Conditions	Ambient	
Appearance of the Product	Colourless gel	
Neutralisation Method	Dilution	
Product Diluent	Distilled water	
Test Concentrations	Neat (80%), Mid-range (50%) , Non active (0.1%)	
Experimental Conditions	Clean	
Interfering Substance	Clean 0.3g/l Bovine Albumin	
Test Temperature	20°C ± 1°C	
Temperature of Incubation	37°C ±1°C for 72hrs	
Identification of the Bacterial Strains:	Influenza H1N1 ATCC VR-1683 Feline Coronavirus, Strain Munich	*1*
Contact Times	30 Seconds ± 10 s	
Stability and Appearance During Test	No Change Observed	

Deviations from Standard Method

1 – The product was tested against nonstandard organisms Influenza H1N1 and Feline coronavirus, therefore reference inactivation controls were not performed due to no acceptance criteria available.

Test Result Summary

The test product received has achieved the following log reductions when tested under the condition stipulated in this report at a concentration of neat;

Influenza H1N1 - 3.25
Feline coronavirus – 4.46

See page 2 for acceptance criteria and raw data tables below for complete test results.

Summary Feline coronavirus

Controls					
Conditions	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	log reduction	Control validation
Virus control (water)	N/A	30 seconds	8.21	N/A	Validated
Cytotoxicity (product)	Neat	N/A	2.50	N/A	Validated
Product supression control	Neat	Neat	7.92	0.29	Validated

Interference controls					
Condition	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	Log difference	Control validation
Interference control (untreated)	Neat	N/A	9.00	N/A	N/A
Interference control (treated)	Neat	N/A	8.71	0.29	Validated

Test Results				
Condition	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	log reduction
Test product	Neat	30 seconds	3.75	4.46
Test product	50%	30 seconds	5.79	2.42
Test product	0.10%	30 seconds	7.92	0.29

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Summary Influenza H1N1

Controls					
Conditions	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	log reduction	Control validation
Virus control (water)	N/A	30 Seconds	7.08	N/A	Validated
Cytotoxicity (product)	Neat	N/A	2.50	N/A	Validated
Product supression control	Neat	Neat	7.00	0.08	Validated

Interference controls					
Condition	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	Log difference	Control validation
Interference control (untreated)	Neat	N/A	9.00	N/A	N/A
Interference control (treated)	Neat	N/A	8.63	0.38	Validated

Test Results				
Condition	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	log reduction
Test product	Neat	30 Seconds	3.83	3.25
Test product	505%	30 Seconds	5.17	1.92
Test product	0.10%	30 Seconds	6.79	0.29

Raw data

Virus control (water)				Contact time		30 seconds		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-7	4	4	4	4	3	4	0.95833333	0.039931
-8	1	1	2	2	3	3	0.5	0.25
-9	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.25	0.1875

Organism	*Feline Coronavirus* Strain Munich
d	1
sum px	2.71
n	8
SD50	-8.21
SE	0.26
xp	-6

Cytotoxicity (product)				Product concentration		Neat		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Organism	*Feline Coronavirus* Strain Munich
d	1
sum px	1.00
n	8
SD50	-2.50
SE	0.00
xp	-2

Product supression control				Product concentration		Neat		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-7	3	3	3	4	4	4	0.875	0.109375
-8	2	2	2	1	1	1	0.375	0.234375
-9	1	1	0	1	1	0	0.16666667	0.138889

Organism	*Feline Coronavirus* Strain Munich
d	1
sum px	2.42
n	8
SD50	-7.92
SE	0.26
xp	-6

Interference control (untreated)				Product concentration		Neat		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-1	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-7	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-8	3	3	4	4	4	4	0.91666667	0.076389
-9	2	2	2	1	1	1	0.375	0.234375
-10	1	1	1	1	0	1	0.20833333	0.164931

Organism	*Feline Coronavirus* Strain Munich
d	1
sum px	2.5
n	10
SD50	-9
SE	0.2299
xp	-7

Interference control (treated)				Product concentration		Neat		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-1	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-7	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-8	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.75	0.1875
-9	2	2	2	1	1	0	0.33333333	0.222222
-10	1	1	0	0	0	1	0.125	0.109375

Organism	*Feline Coronavirus* Strain Munich
d	1
sum px	2.2083
n	10
SD50	-8.708
SE	0.2402
xp	-7

Raw data

Test product		Product concentration			Neat	Contact time		30 seconds
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.25	0.1875
-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Organism	*Feline Coronavirus* Strain Munich
d	1
sum px	1.25
n	8
SD50	-3.75
SE	0.16
xp	-3

Test product		Product concentration			50%	Contact time		30 seconds
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	3	3	0.91666667	0.076388889
-6	2	2	2	1	1	0	0.33333333	0.222222222
-7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.04166667	0.039930556
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Organism	*Feline Coronavirus* Strain Munich
d	1
sum px	2.29
n	8
SD50	-5.79
SE	0.22
xp	-4

Test product		Product concentration			0.10%	Contact time		30 seconds
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-7	3	3	4	4	4	3	0.875	0.109375
-8	2	2	1	1	2	2	0.41666667	0.243055556
-9	1	1	1	0	0	0	0.125	0.109375

Organism	*Feline Coronavirus* Strain Munich
d	1
sum px	2.42
n	8
SD50	-7.92
SE	0.26
xp	-6

Raw data

Virus control (water)				Contact time		30 Seconds		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	3	3	3	4	3	3	0.79166667	0.164931
-7	2	2	2	3	1	1	0.45833333	0.248264
-8	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.25	0.1875
-9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.08333333	0.076389

Organism	*Influenza* H1N1
d	1
sum px	2.58
n	8
SD50	-7.08
SE	0.31
xp	-5

Cytotoxicity (product)				Product concentration		Neat		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Organism	*Influenza* H1N1
d	1
sum px	1.00
n	8
SD50	-2.50
SE	0.00
xp	-2

Product supression control				Product concentration		Neat		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.75	0.1875
-7	2	2	2	2	1	2	0.45833333	0.248264
-8	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.25	0.1875
-9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.04166667	0.039931

Organism	*Influenza* H1N1
d	1
sum px	2.50
n	8
SD50	-7.00
SE	0.31
xp	-5

Interference control (untreated)				Product concentration		Neat		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-1	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-7	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-8	3	3	4	4	2	3	0.79166667	0.164931
-9	2	2	2	2	3	3	0.58333333	0.243056
-10	1	1	1	0	0	0	0.125	0.109375

Organism	*Influenza* H1N1
d	1
sum px	2.5
n	10
SD50	-9
SE	0.2398
xp	-7

Interference control (treated)				Product concentration		Neat		
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-1	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-7	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-8	3	3	3	3	3	4	0.79166667	0.164931
-9	2	2	2	1	1	0	0.33333333	0.222222
-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Organism	*Influenza* H1N1
d	1
sum px	2.125
n	10
SD50	-8.625
SE	0.2074
xp	-7

Raw data

Test product		Product concentration			Neat	Contact time		30 Seconds
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	1	1	1	2	2	1	0.33333333	0.222222222
-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Organism	*Influenza* H1N1
d	1
sum px	1.33
n	8
SD50	-3.83
SE	0.18
xp	-3

Test product		Product concentration			50%	Contact time		30 Seconds
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	3	3	3	2	2	1	0.58333333	0.243055556
-6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.08333333	0.076388889
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Organism	*Influenza* H1N1
d	1
sum px	1.67
n	8
SD50	-5.17
SE	0.21
xp	-4

Test product		Product concentration			0.10%	Contact time		30 Seconds
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	3	3	2	3	3	3	0.70833333	0.206597222
-7	1	1	2	2	2	2	0.41666667	0.243055556
-8	1	1	1	1	0	0	0.16666667	0.138888889
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Organism	*Influenza* H1N1
d	1
sum px	2.29
n	8
SD50	-6.79
SE	0.29
xp	-5

KEY

CPE	Cytopathic effect		
Counts	0-4 indicating degree of cytopathic effect 0 = No effect, 1 = 25% CPE, 2 = 50% CPE, 3 = 75% CPE, 4 = 100% CPE		
d	Dilution factor (log)		
Sum px	Sum of % CPE from the highest dilution showing 100% CPE to the lowest dilution assessed.		
n	Number of dilutions		
SD50	Dilution showing 50% of the end point according to Spearman-Kärber method		
SE	Standard error		
xp	Lowest dilution showing 100% CPE		
TCID50	Titre causing 50% of the end point according to Spearman-Kärber		
PASS	= lg R greater than or equal to 4		
FAIL	= lg R less than 4		
>	greater than	≥	equal to or greater than
<	less than	≤	equal to or less than

Calculation notes
In cases where the highest dilution assessed has not shown 100% CPE, the value has been calculated assuming the dilution above this would give 100% CPE and the corresponding value has been assigned as <x.

The standard requires the product suppression control to show a <0.5 log reduction in viral titre. In cases where the product has failed to achieve the required 4 log reduction, but the product suppression control shows a >0.5 log reduction the result has been deemed as valid for fail as the consequence of inadequate suppression would be a partially extended contact time which would generate false positives, but not false negatives.
A similar approach has been taken in regards to the cytotoxicity controls. The standard requires a 4-log difference between the cytotoxicity level and the viral titre. In cases where this is not obtained, but the log reduction observed by the product is within the difference between the cytotoxicity levels and the viral titre the result is deemed acceptable for a fail as there will be no impact on the determination of efficacy.